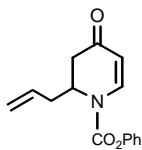
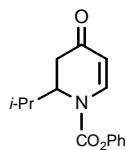


Supplemental Material

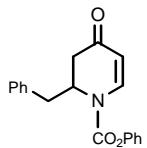
Compounds **6a-c** were prepared according to the general procedure described by Comins, D. L. and Brown, J. D. in *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1986**, 27, 4549-4552.



6a: IR (KBr) 1738, 1672, 1605, 1332, 1303, 1287, 1259 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.90(d, 1H, J = 4.9 Hz); 7.13-7.45(m, 5H); 5.80(m, 1H); 5.45(bd, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz); 5.14(m, 2H); 4.80(m, 1H); 2.90(m, 1H); 2.60(m, 2H); 2.40(m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 35.4, 39.5, 53.1, 108.2, 119.4, 121.2, 126.4, 129.6, 132.8, 141.0, 150.4, 192.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₁₆NO₃, 258.1130, found: 258.1103.

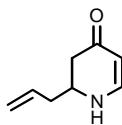


6b: IR (KBr) 1737, 1675, 1606, 1332, 1273, 1262, 1191 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.99(bd, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz); 7.20-7.50(m, 5H); 5.35(d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz); 4.37(m, 1H); 2.98(dd, 1H, J = 6.5 and 16.5 Hz); 2.50(solvent obscured multiplet, 1H); 2.10(m, 1H); 0.93(d, 6H, J = 7.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.9, 19.6, 29.1, 38.4, 59.3, 108.8, 121.2, 126.3, 129.6, 141.5, 150.5, 193.2 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₁₈NO₃, 260.1286, found: 260.1288.

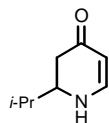


6c: IR (KBr) 1737, 1674, 1606, 1335, 1301, 1261, 1193 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 90°C) δ 7.94(dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 8.5 Hz); 6.9-7.4(m, 10H); 5.42(dd, 1H, J = 1.2 and 8.3 Hz); 4.89(bdd, 1H, J = 5.0 and 6.0 Hz); 2.88-3.05(m, 3H); 2.32(dt, 1H, J = 1.5 and 16.6 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 36.6, 39.0, 55.3, 108.2, 121.3, 126.4, 127.1, 128.8, 129.6, 129.7, 136.4, 141.0, 150.4, 192.7 ppm. Exact mass calculated for C₁₉H₁₈NO₃, 308.1286, found: 308.1287.

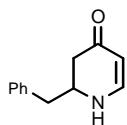
General procedure for the synthesis of 7a-c. To a solution of **6c** (8.5 g, 27.7 mmol) in 50 mL of methanol was added 5 mL of a 25% solution of sodium methoxide in methanol. After stirring for 2 h the reaction was neutralized by the slow addition of 12M HCl. The remaining slurry was concentrated and purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, EtOAc) to provide 4.61 g (89%) of vinylogous amide **7c**.



7a: IR (KBr) 3245, 1623, 1574, 1407, 1342, 1239, 1214, 1172 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.17(t, 1H, *J* = 6.9 Hz); 7.78(m, 1H); 5.23(m, 2H); 5.01(d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz); 3.69(m, 1H); 2.20-2.55(m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 38.5, 42.0, 52.2, 99.1, 119.3, 133.2, 151.1, 192.8 ppm. Exact mass calculated for C₈H₁₂NO, 137.0840, found: 137.0838.

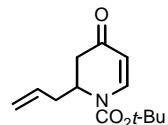


7b: IR (KBr) 3251, 2961, 1621, 1571, 1232, 1173 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.37(bs, 1H); 7.22(t, 1H, *J* = 6.9 Hz); 4.61(d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz); 3.29(m, 1H); 2.14(dd, 1H, *J* = 12.8 and 15.8 Hz); 2.05(dd, 1H, *J* = 5.8 and 16.1 Hz); 1.79(m, 1H); 0.86(d, 6H, *J* = 6.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.0, 18.4, 31.0, 38.5, 58.7, 97.9, 152.3, 193.4 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₈H₁₄NO, 140.1075, found: 140.1084.

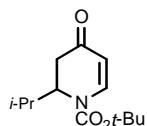


7c: IR (KBr) 3229, 3028, 1622, 1571, 1241, 1196 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.38(bd, 1H); 7.17-7.31(m, 5H); 4.64(d, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz); 3.74(m, 1H); 2.86(dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6 and 13.6 Hz); 2.75(dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6 and 13.5 Hz); 2.04-2.08(m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 40.3, 42.1, 54.4, 99.3, 127.1, 128.9, 129.2, 136.7, 151.0, 192.6 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₂H₁₄NO, 188.1075, found: 188.1077.

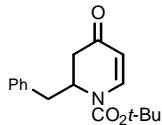
General procedure for the synthesis of 8a-c. To a solution of **7c** (4.4 g, 23.5 mmol) in 50 mL of acetonitrile was added 5.6 g (25.9 mmol) of Boc₂O and 3.2 g (25.9 mmol) of DMAP. After stirring for 12 h the reaction was concentrated, diluted with ether and washed consecutively with 1 N HCl, saturated NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% EtOAc/hexanes) provided 5.8 g (86%) of **8c**.



8a: IR (KBr) 1721, 1672, 1600, 1332, 1289, 1159 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.73(dd, 1H, *J* = 1.5 and 8.5 Hz); 5.70(m, 1H); 5.15(d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz); 4.98(m, 2H); 4.50(m, 1H); 2.80(dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6 and 16.5 Hz); 2.10-2.35(m, 3H); 1.44(s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 28.0, 35.1, 39.2, 52.3, 83.3, 106.1, 118.9, 133.1, 142.0, 151.1, 192.9 ppm.

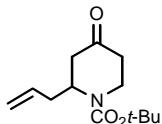


8b: IR (KBr) 1721, 1677, 1600, 1336, 1276, 1156 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.78(d, 1H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 5.14(d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz); 4.16(m, 1H); 2.79(dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6 and 16.9 Hz); 2.36(dt, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 2.9 and 18.3 Hz); 1.89(m, 1H); 1.45(s, 9H); 0.81(t, 6H, *J* = 6.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.9, 19.5, 28.0, 38.2, 58.2, 83.1, 106.7, 142.5, 151.6, 193.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₃H₂₂NO₃, 240.1599, found: 240.1605.

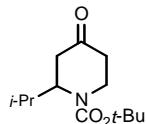


8c: IR (KBr) 1721, 1671, 1600, 1334, 1301, 1155 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.79(bd, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz); 7.06-7.30(m, 5H); 5.25(bd, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz); 4.61(m, 1H); 2.66-2.87(m, 3H); 2.14(bd, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz); 1.29(s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.9, 36.2, 38.8, 54.4, 83.4, 106.4, 126.8, 128.7, 129.6, 136.8, 142.0, 193.0 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₇H₂₂NO₃, 288.1599, found: 288.1585.

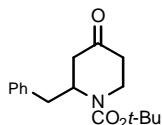
General procedure for the synthesis of 9a-c. A solution of **8c** (5.4 g, 18.8 mmol) and zinc (3.6 g, 56.4 mmol) in 40 mL of glacial acetic acid was heated at 50° C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was then concentrated, dissolved in EtOAc and the zinc salts removed by filtration. The resulting organic layer was concentrated and purified using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% EtOAc/hexanes) providing 4.9 g (91%) of **9c**.



9a: IR (KBr) 1685, 1509, 1414, 1163 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 5.64(m, 1H); 5.00(m, 2H); 4.42(m, 1H); 4.03(m, 1H); 3.18(m, 1H); 2.61(dd, 1H, *J* = 7.3 and 13.7 Hz); 2.40(m, 1H); 2.18(m, 3H); 1.38(s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 28.3, 37.1, 38.4, 40.5, 44.4, 51.6, 80.3, 118.1, 133.5, 154.5 ppm.



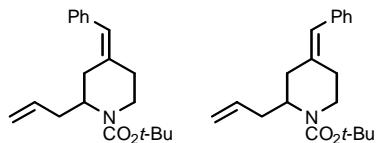
9b: IR (KBr) 1720, 1693, 1413, 1365, 1163 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 4.13(m, 1H); 3.98(m, 1H); 3.04(bt, 1H, *J* = 12.5 Hz); 2.33-2.55(m, 3H); 2.11(m, 1H); 1.60(m, 1H); 1.39(s, 9H); 0.84(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.74(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.8, 19.6, 28.3, 29.4, 38.7, 40.6, 43.2, 58.3, 80.2, 154.8, 208.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₃H₂₄NO₃, 242.1756, found: 242.1772.



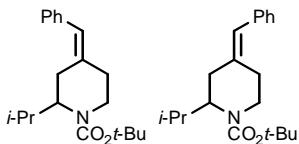
9c: IR (KBr) 1721, 1692, 1411, 1365, 1166 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 90° C) δ 7.1-7.3(m, 5H); 4.64(m, 1H); 4.1(m, 1H); 3.34(ddd, 1H, *J* = 4.2, 11.0 and 13.9 Hz); 2.79(dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9 and 13.6 Hz); 2.71(dd, 1H, *J* = 7.3 and 13.7 Hz); 2.62(ddd, 1H, *J* = 1.0, 6.7 and 15.0 Hz); 2.4-2.52(m, 1H); 2.2-2.3(m, 2H); 1.35(s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 28.2, 38.7, 39.1, 40.6, 44.0, 53.8, 80.4, 126.6, 128.5, 129.3, 137.4, 154.4, 208.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₇H₂₄NO₃, 290.1756, found: 290.1754.

General procedure for the synthesis of 10a-c. To a slurry of (Ph)₃PCH₂PhCl (16.2 g, 41.4 mmol) in 50 mL of THF was added 41.6 mL (41.6 mmol) of a 1M THF solution of

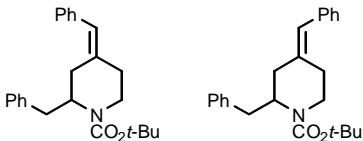
potassium t-butoxide. After stirring for 30 min, a THF solution of **9a** (23.0 mmol) was added and the reaction stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of 1M HCl, concentrated and the residue extracted with ether. The resulting ether layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 10% EtOAc/hexanes) provided 6.4 g (89%) of a 1:1 mixture of *E* and *Z*-diastereomers **10a**.



10a (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.14-7.32(m, 10H); 6.46(s, 1H); 6.29(s, 1H); 5.67(m, 1H); 5.52(m, 1H); 4.99(m, 2H); 4.79(m, 2H); 4.23(bs, 2H); 3.89(m, 2H); 2.79(m, 2H); 2.66(m, 2H); 2.46(m, 1H); 1.90-2.30(m, 9H); 1.35(s, 18H); Exact mass calculated for C₂₀H₂₈NO₂, 314.2120, found: 314.2146.

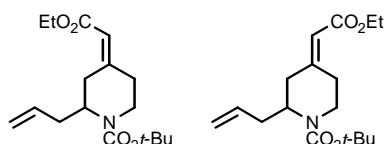


10b (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.14-7.31(m, 10H); 6.43(s, 1H); 6.30(s, 1H); 4.02(m, 2H); 3.75(m, 2H); 2.83(d, 1H, *J* = 13.9 Hz); 2.75(m, 3H); 2.20-2.45(m, 4H); 1.88-2.02(m, 2H); 1.88(m, 1H); 1.70(m, 1H); 1.36(s, 18H); 0.91(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.74(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.65(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.43(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); Exact mass calculated for C₂₀H₃₀NO₂, 316.2276, found: 316.2295.

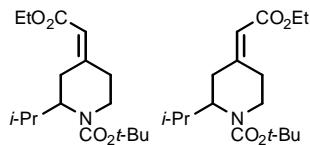


10c (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 6.79-7.35(m, 20H); 6.55(s, 1H); 6.34(s, 1H); 4.33(m, 2H); 3.29(m, 2H); 3.01(m, 2H); 2.00-2.85(m, 14H); 1.21(s, 18H); Exact mass calculated for C₂₄H₃₀NO₂, 364.2276, found: 364.2287.

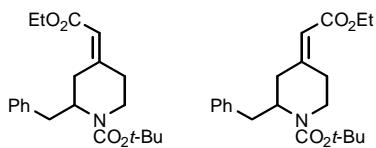
General procedure for the synthesis of 11a-c. To a slurry of (Ph)₃PCHCO₂Et (15.0 g, 42.9 mmol) in 20 mL of toluene was added 3.74 g of ketone **9a** (15.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated at reflux for 12 h. The resulting reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% EtOAc/hexanes) provided 4.84 g (100%) of a 1:1 mixture of *E* and *Z*-diastereomers **11a**.



11a (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 5.82(s, 1H); 5.70(s, 1H); 5.50-5.70(m, 2H); 4.90-5.10(m, 4H); 4.29(m, 2H); 4.04(q, 8H, J = 7.3 Hz); 3.98(m, 2H); 3.59(bd, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz); 3.48(m, 1H); 2.81(m, 2H); 2.40(m, 1H); 2.00-2.25(m, 9H); 1.36(s, 18H); 1.16(t, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); 1.15(t, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz); Exact mass calculated for C₁₇H₂₈NO₄, 310.2019, found: 310.1998.

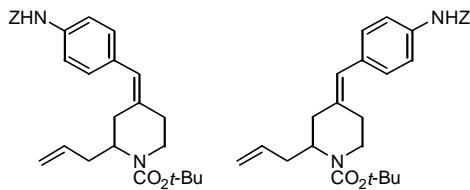


11b (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 5.80(s, 1H); 5.77(s, 1H); 3.95-4.15(m, 6H); 3.70-3.95(m, 3H); 3.53(bd, 1H, J = 14.2 Hz); 2.71(m, 2H); 2.45(m, 1H); 1.95-2.35(m, 7H); 1.65(m, 2H); 1.39(s, 18H); 1.18(t, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); 1.17(t, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz); 0.89(t, 6H, J = 7.0 Hz); 0.72(t, 6H, J = 6.2 Hz); Exact mass calculated for C₁₇H₃₀NO₄, 312.2175, found: 312.2174.



11c (as a 1:1 mixture of olefin diastereomers): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.09-7.27(m, 10H); 5.89(s, 1H); 5.73(s, 1H); 4.49(m, 2H); 4.11(m, 6H); 3.57(m, 2H); 3.04(m, 2H); 2.20-2.79(m, 14H); 1.00-1.25(m, 24H); Exact mass calculated for C₂₁H₃₀NO₄, 360.2174, found: 360.2181.

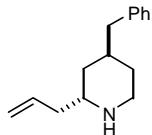
Procedure for the synthesis of 12a. To a -78 °C slurry of (Ph)₃PCH₂Ph-4-NHZCl (5.1 g, 9.3 mmol) in 50 mL of THF was added dropwise 20.5 mL (20.5 mmol) of a 1M THF solution of potassium t-butoxide. The resulting purple solution was warmed to room temperature. After stirring for 30 min a THF solution of **9a** (1.4 g, 5.84 mmol) was added and the reaction stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of 1M HCl, concentrated and the residue extracted with ether. The resulting ether layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% EtOAc/hexanes) provided 2.43 g (90%) of a 1:1 mixture of *E* and *Z*-diastereomers **12a**.



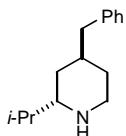
12a: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.11-7.40(m, 18H); 6.26(s, 2H); 6.42(s, 1H); 6.26(s, 1H); 5.53-5.82(m, 2H); 4.70-5.09(m, 4H); 4.37(bs, 2H); 4.02(bs, 2H); 2.00-2.96(m, 18H); 1.46(s, 18H); Exact mass calculated for C₂₈H₃₅N₂O₄, 463.2596, found: 463.2597.

General procedure for the synthesis of 13a-g. To a -78 °C solution of THF (20 mL) and NH₃ (20 mL) was added 0.22 g (> 50 eq) of lithium metal. The resulting blue solution was stirred for 30 min. A THF solution (10 mL) of olefin **12a** (0.287 g) was added dropwise and the resulting mixture was allowed to warm to - 18 °C over 1 h. The

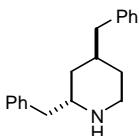
reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of solid NH₄Cl and 0.5 mL of water, warmed to room temperature and stirred until the complete evaporation of ammonia was observed. The mixture was then concentrated and the remaining solids washed with ethyl acetate. The resulting slurry was filtered, dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated. The resulting residue could be purified by flash chromatography. Typically the crude material was dissolved in 10 mL of 75% TFA/CH₂Cl₂ and stirred for 2 h. Concentration and purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 1-10 % MeOH/CH₂Cl₂/2 % conc. NH₄OH:lower phase) provided 0.108 g (76 %) of **13g**.



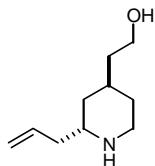
13a: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3026, 2929, 2854, 1674, 1643, 1202, 1175, 1131, 720, 701 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17-7.30(m, 5H); 5.72(m, 1H); 5.09(m, 2H); 3.32(m, 1H); 3.03(m, 2H); 2.62(d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz); 2.34(m, 2H); 2.07(m, 1H); 1.67-1.77(m, 1H); 1.53(m, 2H); 1.37-1.44(m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.1, 31.5, 31.8, 36.2, 39.3, 39.7, 51.3, 119.4, 126.3, 128.5, 128.9, 132.2, 139.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₂₂N, 216.1752, found: 216.1763.



13b: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3025, 2933, 2873, 1677, 1202, 1176, 1131, 720, 700 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.12-7.33(m, 5H); 3.06-3.10(m, 2H); 2.83-2.90(m, 1H); 2.70(d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz); 2.17(m, 1H); 1.86(m, 1H); 1.52-1.66(m, 3H); 0.98(d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); 0.89(d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.3, 19.0, 27.6, 29.9, 30.3, 32.3, 38.4, 40.6, 57.3, 126.2, 128.5, 128.9, 140.1 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₂₄N, 218.1909, found: 218.1921.

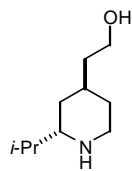


13c: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3025, 2916, 1676, 1495, 1453, 1200, 736, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.08-7.33(m, 10H); 3.21(m, 1H); 2.92(t, 2H, J = 5.2 Hz); 2.62-2.84(m, 4H); 2.10(m, 1H); 1.72(m, 1H); 1.54(t, 2H, J = 5.5 Hz); 1.40-1.47(m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 30.0, 33.2, 34.8, 39.9, 40.7, 40.8, 53.2, 126.0, 126.5, 128.3, 128.6, 129.1, 129.2, 138.7, 140.6 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₉H₂₄N, 266.1909, found: 266.1894.

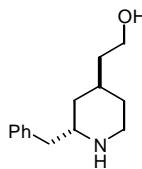


13d: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3266, 3074, 2923, 1058, 912 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.69-5.83(m, 1H); 5.08-5.13(m, 2H); 3.69(t, 2H, J = 7.0 Hz); 2.81-2.97(m, 3H); 2.15-2.33(m, 4H); 1.94(m, 1H); 1.75(m,

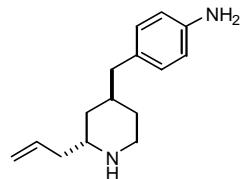
1H); 1.64(q, 2H, $J = 6.6$ Hz); 1.53(t, 2H, $J = 5.7$ Hz); 1.41(m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 27.5, 30.6, 35.8, 36.3, 39.0, 40.8, 50.8, 60.8, 117.6, 135.2 ppm; Exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$, 170.1544, found: 170.1540.



13e: IR (CH_2Cl_2 film) 2967, 2935, 2877, 1676, 1202, 1178, 1132, 721 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.70(t, 2H, $J = 6.5$ Hz); 3.03-3.13(m, 2H); 2.85(m, 1H); 2.09(m, 1H); 1.87-1.97(m, 2H); 1.56-1.76(m, 5H); 1.00(d, 3H, $J = 6.6$ Hz); 0.96(d, 3H, $J = 6.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 18.2, 18.8, 26.8, 27.5, 30.0, 30.4, 34.6, 40.5, 57.4, 60.4, 118.6, 161.9, 162.3 ppm; Exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$, 172.1701, found: 172.1698.



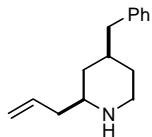
13f: IR (CH_2Cl_2 film) 3289, 3026, 2924, 2851, 1675, 1201, 700 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17(m, 5H); 3.64(t, 1H, $J = 7.0$ Hz); 3.16(m, 3H); 2.70-2.96(m, 4H); 1.95(m, 1H); 1.79(m, 1H); 1.59(m, 4H); 1.43(m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 27.4, 30.0, 35.2, 36.2, 40.4, 40.6, 53.0, 60.2, 126.5, 128.6, 129.1, 138.3 ppm; Exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$, 220.1702, found: 220.1686.



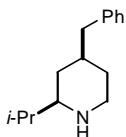
13g: IR (CH_2Cl_2 film) 2914, 2842, 1637, 1621, 1516, 1445, 827 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.93(d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz); 6.62(d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz); 5.68-5.82(m, 1H); 5.04-5.11(m, 2H); 3.55(bs, 2H); 2.77-2.95(m, 3H); 2.55(d, 2H, $J = 7.7$ Hz); 2.04-2.22(m, 2H); 1.88-2.00(m, 2H); 1.57-1.70(m, 1H); 1.29-1.52(m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 30.6, 33.6, 36.2, 39.1, 39.7, 41.0, 50.8, 115.2, 117.1, 129.8, 131.1, 135.9, 144.2 ppm; Exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$, 231.1862, found: 231.1847.

General procedure for the synthesis of 14a-g. A solution of **12a** (0.26 g, 0.57 mmol) in 12 ml of 75% TFA/ CH_2Cl_2 was stirred for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then concentrated and added dropwise (in 10 mL of THF) to a -78 °C solution of THF (20 mL) and NH_3 (20 mL) containing 0.44 g (> 50 eq) of lithium metal. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to -18 °C over 1 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of solid NH_4Cl and 0.5 mL of water, warmed to room temperature and stirred until the complete evaporation of ammonia was observed. The mixture was then concentrated and the remaining solids washed with ethyl acetate. The resulting slurry was filtered, dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated. Purification using flash

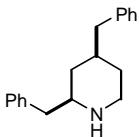
chromatography (SiO₂, 1-10 % MeOH/CH₂Cl₂/2 % conc. NH₄OH:lower phase) provided 0.115 g (88 %) of **14g**.



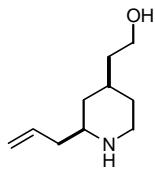
14a: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3025, 2914, 2845, 2802, 1452, 1446, 1321, 913, 747, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.17(m, 5H); 5.68-5.82(m, 1H); 5.07-5.11(m, 2H); 3.04-3.10(m, 1H); 2.43-2.61(m, 3H); 1.99-2.20(m, 3H); 1.57-1.69(m, 3H); 1.13(ddd, 1H, *J* = 4.4, 12.5 and 16.5 Hz); 0.86(q, 1H, *J* = 12.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 32.8, 38.6, 39.3, 41.7, 43.8, 46.6, 55.8, 117.3, 125.8, 128.1, 129.1, 135.5, 140.6 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₂₂N, 216.1752, found: 216.1765.



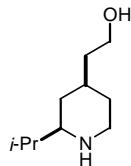
14b: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 2955, 2929, 2870, 1453, 1444, 747, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.13-7.30(m, 5H); 3.07-3.13(m, 1H); 2.45-2.60(m, 3H); 2.16-2.23(m, 1H); 1.47-1.71(m, 4H); 1.08(ddd, 1H, *J* = 4.0, 12.4 and 16.5 Hz); 0.91-0.78(m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.8, 19.0, 33.0, 33.3, 36.3, 38.7, 44.1, 47.1, 62.5, 125.7, 128.1, 129.1, 140.7 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₂₄N, 218.1909, found: 218.1937.



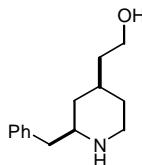
14c: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3025, 2913, 2845, 2800, 1493, 1452, 1320, 746, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.11-7.32(m, 10H); 2.98-3.04(m, 1H); 2.40-2.75(m, 6H); 1.56-1.76(m, 3H); 1.18(m, 1H); 0.99(q, 1H, *J* = 11 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 32.4, 38.6, 39.4, 43.7, 43.8, 46.6, 58.0, 125.9, 126.4, 128.2, 128.6, 129.2, 129.3, 139.0, 140.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₉H₂₄N, 266.1909, found: 266.1917.



14d: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3267, 3074, 2920, 2850, 2737, 1442, 1058, 996, 912 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.70-5.84(m, 1H); 5.55-5.30(m, 2H); 3.69(t, 2H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 3.06-3.12(m, 1H); 2.63(dt, 1H, *J* = 2.6 and 12.0 Hz); 4.48-2.56(m, 1H); 2.01-2.22(m, 2H); 1.48-1.73(m, 5H); 1.13(ddd, 1H, *J* = 4.0, 12.4 and 16.8 Hz); 0.83(q, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 32.9, 33.0, 39.4, 40.0, 41.8, 46.6, 55.7, 60.2, 117.3, 135.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₀H₂₀NO, 170.1544, found: 170.1549.

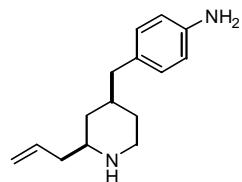


14e: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3286, 2923, 2872, 1057 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.67(t, 2H, *J* = 6.2 Hz); 3.12(m, 1H); 2.62(dt, 1H, *J* = 2.0 and 9.5 Hz); 2.23(m, 1H); 3.13(bs, 1H); 1.47-1.73(m, 6H); 1.07(m, 1H); 0.93(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.90(d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 0.79(q, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.8, 18.9, 33.1, 33.2, 36.1, 40.3, 47.0, 60.0, 62.5 ppm;
Exact mass calculated for C₁₀H₂₂NO, 172.1701, found: 172.1684.



14f: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 3273, 3060, 3025, 2919, 2849, 2738, 1493, 1453, 1443, 132, 1150, 1114, 1084, 1058, 1029, 748, 700 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19-7.33(m, 5H); 3.68(t, 2H, *J* = 6.6 Hz); 3.03(m, 1H); 2.6802.77(m, 2H); 2.50-2.62(m, 2H); 1.94(bs, 1H); 1.64-1.78(m, 2H); 1.48-1.59(m, 3H); 1.08-1.26(m, 1H); 0.94(q, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 30.2, 32.6, 33.0, 39.4, 40.0, 43.6, 46.6, 58.0, 59.7, 126.3, 128.5, 129.2, 138.9 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₄H₂₂NO, 220.1701, found: 220.1721.

14g: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 2909, 2841, 1620, 1515, 1444, 1319, 1274, 827 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.93(d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz); 6.62(d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz); 5.6805.82(m, 1H); 5.02-5.12(m, 2H); 3.55(bs, 2H); 3.06(m, 1H); 2.40-2.60(m, 4H); 1.98-2.19(m, 2H); 1.50-1.71(m, 4H); 1.09(dd, 1H, *J* = 4.0 and 12.5 Hz); 0.81(q, 1H, *J* = 11.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 32.9, 38.9, 39.4, 41.8, 43.0, 46.7, 55.8, 115.1, 117.2, 129.9, 130.6, 135.6, 144.2 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₅H₂₃N₂, 231.1861, found: 231.1876.



Determination of Diastereoselectivities

For all reaction products with a chromophore suitable for UV detection (**13a-c**, **13f**, **14a-c**, **14f**) the following HPLC conditions were used for measuring diastereomeric ratios obtained in this reaction sequence. All traces were verified by a coinjection of the opposite diastereomer in question. All *cis*-derivatives were injected as a solution of the free amine. The crude *trans*-TFA salts were neutralized with a small amount of conc. NH₄OH prior to injection. All other ratios (**13d-g** and **14d-g**) were measured by comparison of the ¹H NMR spectra.

Column: YMC packed PVA-SIL NP silica column (4.4 mm X 250 mm)
Wavelength: 260 nm

For 13a:

Injection Volume: 5 μ L of a 5.6 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 5.8 min

For 13b:

Injection Volume: 20 μ L of a 1.2 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 7.1 min

For 13c:

Injection Volume: 10 μ L of a 12.7 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 3.2 min

For 13f:

Injection Volume: 10 μ L of a 7.7 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 2 ml/min
solvent system: 2% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 5.0 min

For 14a:

Injection Volume: 20 μ L of a 1.0 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 3.2 min

For 14b:

Injection Volume: 20 μ L of a 1.2 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 4.7 min

For 14c:

Injection Volume: 10 μ L of a 2.0 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2
flowrate: 6 ml/min
solvent system: 1% MeOH/1% conc. NH_4OH /98% CH_2Cl_2 /lower phase
retention time: 1.6 min

For 14f:

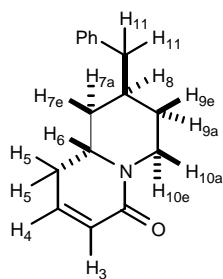
Injection Volume: 10 μ L of a 2.0 mg/mL solution in CH_2Cl_2

flowrate: 2 ml/min

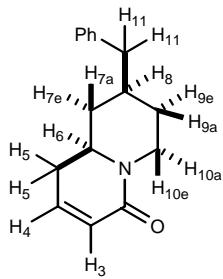
solvent system: 2% MeOH/2% conc. NH₄OH/96% CH₂Cl₂/lower phase

retention time: 4.2 min

Synthesis of 15 and 16. A biphasic solution of **13a** (0.171 g, 0.795 mmol) and acroyl chloride (0.35 mL, 7.95 mmol) in 10 ml of CH₂Cl₂ and 1 mL of saturated NaHCO₃ was stirred for 1 h. The organic layer was separated, dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 50 % EtOAc/hexanes) provided 0.138 g (65%) of the amide. To a solution of the above amide (0.149 g, 0.55 mmol) in 10 mL of degassed CH₂Cl₂ was added 0.023 g (5 mol %) of (Cy₃P)₂Ru(IV)=CHPhCl₂. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12h. The resulting reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification using flash chromatography (SiO₂, 50% EtOAc/hexanes) provided 0.083 g (62%) of **15**.



15: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 2931, 2853, 1667, 1614, 1446, 1420, 1337, 1317, 1278, 1266, 814, 739, 701 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.15-7.29(m, 5H, Ar-H); 6.55(m, 1H, **H₄**); 5.72(m, 1H, **H₃**); 3.86(m, 1H, **H_{10a}**); 3.74(m, 1H, **H₆**); 2.72(m, 2H, **2-H₁₁**); 2.44(m, 1H, **H_{5a}**); 2.00-2.11(m, 2H, **H₈** and **H_{5e}**); 1.42-1.60(m, 4H, **2-H₉** and **2-H₇**); A strong nOe difference between H₁₁, H_{10a} and H₆ is indicative of a *trans* relationship between the 2 and 4 positions. ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.6, 31.3, 32.6, 36.1, 37.3, 49.2, 124.9, 126.1, 128.5, 128.9, 138.1, 140.5, 165.7 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₆H₁₉NO, 242.1545, found: 242.1538.



16: IR (CH₂Cl₂ film) 2918, 1667, 1615, 1446, 1422, 1267, 701 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.15-7.29(m, 5H, Ar-H); 6.53(m, 1H, **H₄**); 5.68(m, 1H, **H₃**); 4.24(m, 1H, **H_{10a}**); 3.36(m, 1H, **H₆**); 2.41-2.56(m, 4H, **2-H₁₁**, **H_{5a}** and **H₁₀**); 2.10(m, 1H, **H₅**); 1.72(m, 1H, **H₈**); 1.61(m, 2H, **H_{9a}** and **H_{7a}**); 1.02-1.15(m, 2H, **H_{9e}** and **H_{7e}**); A strong nOe difference between H₈ and H₆ is indicative of a *cis* relationship between the 2 and 4 positions. ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 31.0, 31.2, 37.7, 39.6, 42.6, 43.1, 54.3, 124.5, 126.1, 128.3, 129.1, 138.1, 139.8, 165.5 ppm; Exact mass calculated for C₁₆H₁₉NO, 242.1545, found: 242.1546.

